

The background of the slide is a teal color with a faint, repeating watermark of a DNA sequence (A, C, G, T) and a 3D rendering of several chromosomes. In the bottom right corner, the text "EMBL-EBI" is displayed in white, followed by the EMBL-EBI logo, which consists of a hexagonal grid of yellow and green dots.

eva-helpdesk@ebi.ac.uk

Outline

- Summary of dbSNP > EVA transition
- Why?
- Working timelines at EVA and dbSNP
- Submission of data to EVA
- Access to data at EVA
- EVA training materials

Since September 2017 dbSNP no longer accepts non-human variants, data to be submitted to EVA

[News overview](#) [News archive](#) [Photos of EMBL-EBI](#) [Blogs](#)




EVA issues long-term IDs for non-human variants

9 May 2017 - 15:18

Summary

- New agreement between the NCBI and EMBL-EBI shares responsibility for managing data from



[About](#) [PubMed Labs](#) [What's New](#) [Quick Tips & Tricks](#) [Science Features](#)

Posted on [May 9, 2017](#) [← Previous](#) [Next →](#)

Phasing out support for non-human genome organism data in dbSNP and dbVar

★ ★ ★ ★ ☆ 15 Votes

This blog post is directed toward people who use dbSNP and dbVar, particularly those who submit non-human data to the two databases.

dbSNP and dbVar archive, process, display and report information related to germline and somatic variations from multiple species. These two databases have grown rapidly as sequencing and other discovery technologies have evolved, and now contain nearly two billion variants from over 360 species.

Based on projected growth and the resources required to archive and distribute the data, continued support for all organisms will become unsustainable for NCBI in the near future. Therefore, NCBI will phase out support for all non-human organisms in dbSNP and dbVar, and will support only human variation.

Since September 2017 dbSNP no longer accepts non-human variants, data to be submitted to EVA

Why this change?

- Increased volume of data to handle
- Formal split of overlapping functionalities
- Quicker turnaround for community
 - Who may have been losing faith in system
- Change in focus of host institutions (NCBI / EBI)

Since September 2017 dbSNP no longer accepts non-human variants, data to be submitted to EVA

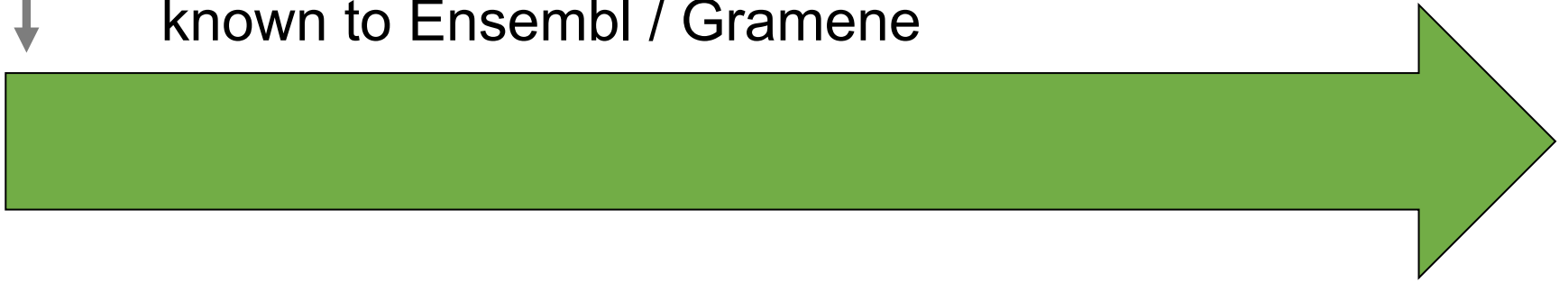
- EVA is committed to the continuity of existing dbSNP non-human 'ss' & 'rs' identifiers
- New non-human variants shall be accessioned with 'ss' and 'rs' identifiers
- Variants identifiers shall be searchable at the EVA website and programmatically
- EVA shall continue to roll-out information via the EVA website (www.ebi.ac.uk/eva) and Twitter @evarchive

dbSNP > EVA transition working timeline

Sept '17



- Importing dbSNP variants
- Focus on species assemblies known to Ensembl / Gramene

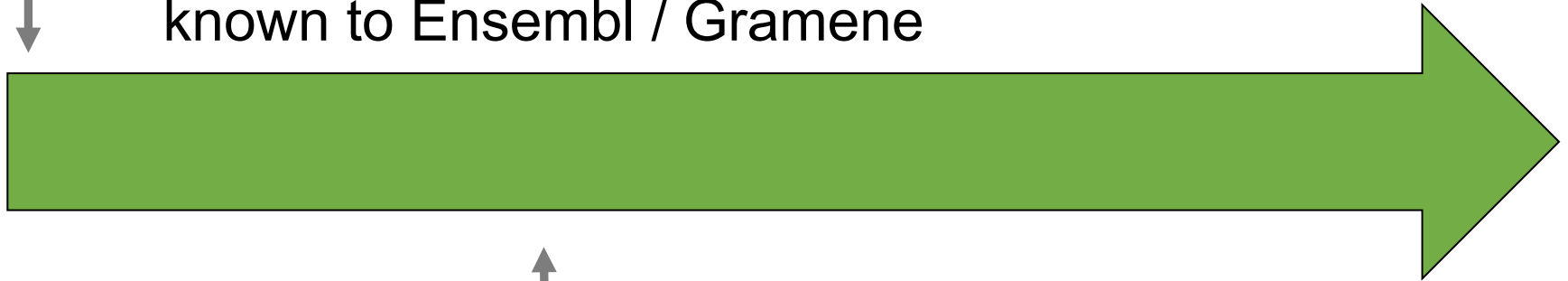


dbSNP > EVA transition working timeline

Sept '17



- Importing dbSNP variants
- Focus on species assemblies known to Ensembl / Gramene



- dbSNP turning off non-human data
- Remain available via FTP dumps



Q1 '18

dbSNP > EVA transition working timeline

Sept '17

- Importing dbSNP variants
- Focus on species assemblies known to Ensembl / Gramene

Q2 '18

- EVA generating SS and RS accessions

- dbSNP turning off non-human data
- Remain available via FTP dumps

Q1 '18

dbSNP > EVA transition working timeline

Sept '17

- Importing dbSNP variants
- Focus on species assemblies known to Ensembl / Gramene

Q2 '18

- EVA generating SS and RS accessions

- dbSNP turning off non-human data
- Remain available via FTP dumps

Q1 '18

- EVA remapping variants via lift over to alternative assemblies

Q3 '18

Current status of dbSNP > EVA transition

- Importing dbSNP variant data to EVA
- Import completed for a number of species and can be checked at the EVA website summary table:
 - <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/?dbSNP-Import-Progress>
- All variants imported; only variants that pass the EVA data requirements are shown
 - e.g. legacy data that does not match an assembly not shown
- Up-to-date dbSNP import status presented on the EVA website

Current status of dbSNP > EVA transition

Common name	Scientific name	Taxonomy ID	INSDC assembly accession	dbSNP build	All variants match INSDC assembly	Suitable for Variant Browser	Current dbSNP accessions searchable	Previous dbSNP accessions searchable	Supported by Ensembl
Cow	Bos taurus	9913	GCA_000003055.5	150	?	✓	In progress		✓
Mouse	Mus musculus	10090	GCA_000001635.6	150	?	✓	In progress		✓
Rat	Rattus norvegicus	10116	GCA_000001895.4	149	?	✓	In progress		✓
Sorghum	Sorghum bicolor	4558	GCA_000003195.1	148	?	✓	In progress		✓
Chicken	Gallus gallus	9031	GCA_000002315.3	151		✓	✓ 10/1/2018		✓
Rice	Oryza sativa	4530	GCA_001433935.1	151	✓	✓	✓ 11/12/2017		✓
Pig	Sus scrofa	9823	GCA_000003025.6	150	✓	✓	✓ 12/1/2018		✓
Thale cress	Arabidopsis thaliana	3702	GCA_000001735.1	150		✓	✓ 19/12/2017		✓
Goat	Capra hircus	9925	GCA_000317765.1	143	✓	✓	✓ 21/12/2017		

<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/?dbSNP-Import-Progress>

Submission to EVA

- EVA accepts variant data described in Variant Call Format (VCF) files only
- Response time of 48 hrs
 - Accession number suitable for publication
- Data requirements:
 - The genome assembly used is International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration ([INSDC](#)) registered
 - The variation data is described in valid VCF file(s)
 - We require that it be possible to compute allele frequencies for all submitted variants
 - (Contains genotypes or allele frequency (AF) values)

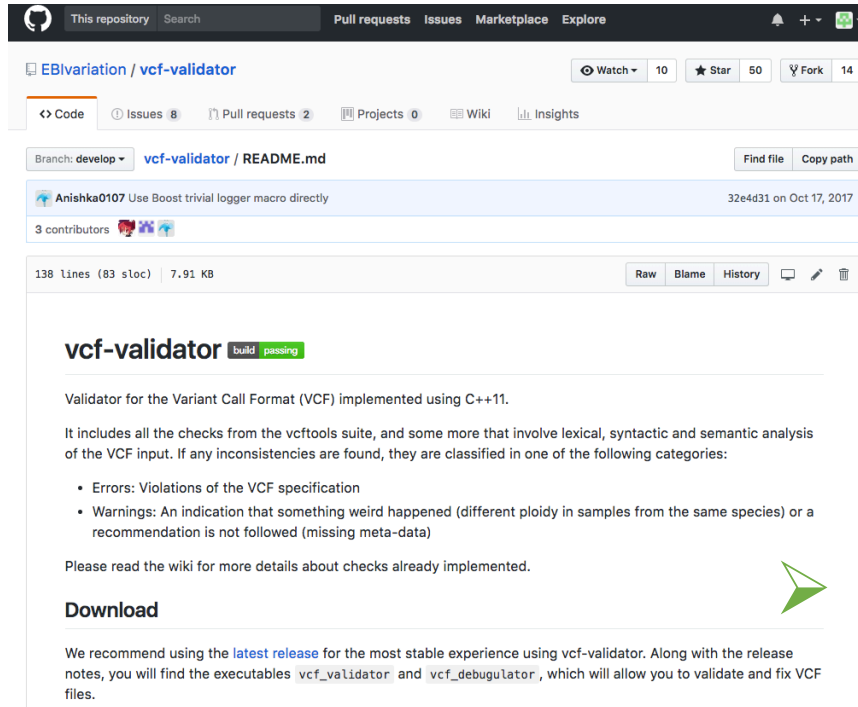
EVA Archives Variant Call Format (VCF) Files

- Variant Call Format (VCF): the community standard way to describe genetic variants
- Currently on specification 4.3, EVA accepts all VCF versions

EVA Archives Variant Call Format (VCF) Files

- Variant Call Format (VCF): the community standard way to describe genetic variants
- Currently on specification 4.3, EVA accepts all VCF versions
- Of all ca.4000 VCFs loaded to EVA <10% truly valid on first pass
 - **Most VCFs publically**
 - **available are not truly valid**
- EVA VCF validator tool used in submission processing to ensure all EVA VCF files are truly valid to specification
 - <https://github.com/EBIvariation/vcf-validator>

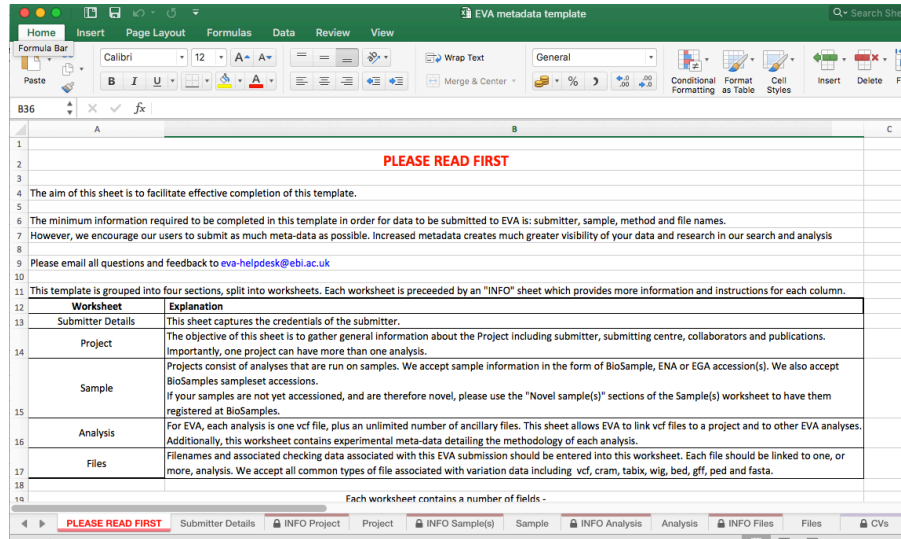
EVA Archives Variant Call Format (VCF) Files



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository for **EBIvariation / vcf-validator**. The repository has 10 watches, 50 stars, and 14 forks. The main branch is **develop**, and the selected file is **vcf-validator / README.md**. The commit history shows a commit by **Anishka0107** titled "Use Boost trivial logger macro directly" on Oct 17, 2017. The file size is 7.91 KB. The README content describes the **vcf-validator** as a C++11 implementation of a VCF validator, including all checks from the **vcftools** suite. It lists two categories of issues: **Errors** (violations of the VCF specification) and **Warnings** (indications of weird events like different ploidy). A **Download** section recommends using the **latest release** and provides links to **vcf_validator** and **vcf_debugulator** executables.

- Submission of pre-validated files improves processing time
- Works best on Linux machine
- Available as Docker container
- Plans to make available on Windows and MacOS X

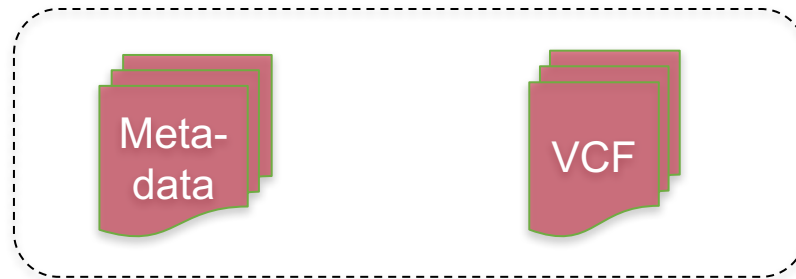
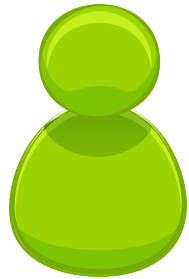
VCF(s) associated with an EVA metadata template



- Excel template
- Submitter
- Project
- Samples
- VCFs
- CVs, guidelines

- Can be filled manually or automatically
- Example template for a fictional study available at EVA website
 - <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/?Submit-Data>

Submission Pipeline to EVA



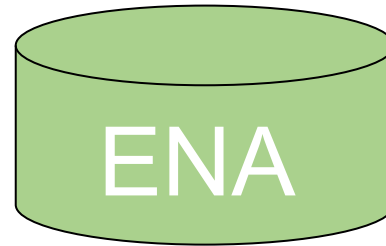
Custom Meta-data template:

- Data owner and Project summary
- Sample attributes
- Variant calling pipeline
- Description of each VCF

Validation

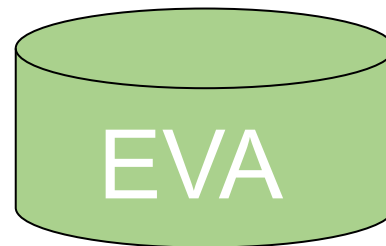
- Format
- Reference

EVA acts as a broker of valid VCF files to ENA. Permitting links to other projects (e.g. core read data, array data)



Project Accession

File Accession(s)



File level archive



EVA Website

www.ebi.ac.uk/eva

EVA Data Access: EVA website

European Variation Archive

Home Submit Data Study Browser Variant Browser Clinical Browser GA4GH API dbSNP Import Progress Help Feedback

EVA / HOME

Support for non-human variant data archival and accessioning is transitioning from dbSNP to EVA from September 2017. [\[Read more\]](#)

Overview

The European Variation Archive is an open-access database of all types of genetic variation data from all species.

All users can [download data](#) from any study, or [submit their own data](#) to the archive. You can also query all variants in the EVA by study, gene, chromosomal location or dbSNP identifier using our [Variant Browser](#).

We will be adding new features to the EVA on a regular basis, and welcome [your comments and feedback](#).

News

EVA Retweeted

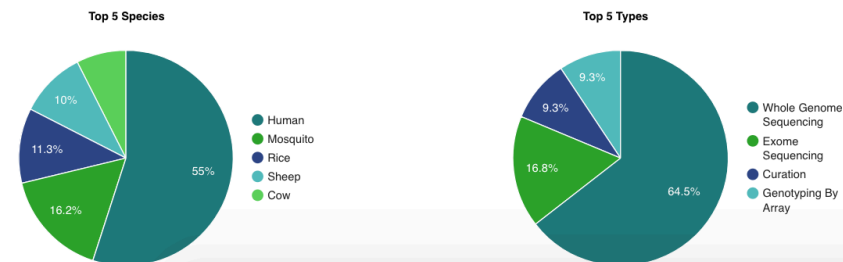


Thomas Keane @drkeane

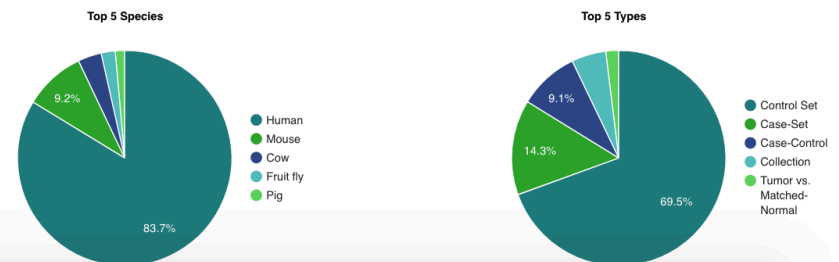
We are looking for an enthusiastic bioinformatician to be the front face of the European Variation Archive. Great opportunity to interact with many species communities, and gain practical bioinf experience. embl.de/jobs/searchjob...

Statistics

Short genetic variants studies (<50bp)



Structural variants studies (>50bp)



EVA Data Access: Study Browser

- Core functionality: portal to open-access genetic variation data submitted to EVA:

Study Browser

Search for studies archived at EVA using any combination of the filtering options on the left hand-side.

Individual studies can be further investigated using the in-depth study view page found by clicking the study ID in search results.

Filter

[Reset](#) [Submit](#)

Variant Type

- ☒ Short Genetic Variants (<50bp)
- ☐ Structural Variants (>50bp)

Text Search

Genome

- ☐ Barley
- ☐ Blood fluke
- ☐ Chicken
- ☐ Cow
- ☐ Fission yeast
- ☐ Goat
- ☐ Human
- ☐ Maize
- ☐ Mosquito
- ☐ Mouse
- ☐ Plasmodium falciparum
- ☐ Rat threadworm
- ☐ Rice
- ☐ Sheep
- ☐ Sorghum
- ☐ Thale cress
- ☐ Tomato
- ☐ Vervet monkey

Type

- ☐ Curation
- ☐ Exome Sequencing
- ☐ Genotyping By Array
- ☐ Whole Genome Sequencing

Studies found

Page 1 of 3							Studies 1 - 25 of 75	
ID	Name	Genome	Sample(s)	Type	Download			
PRJEB629	Sequencing of five barley cultivars.	Barley	Hordeum vulgare subsp. vulgare	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB13625	Whole genome resequencing of the human parasite Schistosoma mansoni reveals population histor...	Blood fluke	Schistosoma mansoni	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB9374	Detection and characterization of small insertions and deletions in modern layer chicken genomes	Chicken	Gallus gallus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB14878	Recombination in cattle	Cow	Bos taurus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB14879	Recombination in cattle - imputed	Cow	Bos taurus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB7061	NextGen project variation for Bos taurus x Bos indicus	Cow	Bos taurus x Bos indicus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB6119	NextGen project variation for Bos taurus	Cow	Bos taurus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB2733	Schizosaccharomyces pombe genetic diversity	Fission yeast	Schizosaccharomyces pombe	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB6057	NextGen project variation for Capra hircus	Goat	Capra hircus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB5978	NextGen project variation for Capra aegagrus	Goat	Capra aegagrus	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB14713	Whole-genome sequencing expands the mutational spectrum of autism with novel genes, causativ...	Human	Homo sapiens	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB5829	Genome of the Netherlands Release 5	Human	Homo sapiens	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB11749	HipSci imputed genotyping array data for healthy volunteers	Human	Homo sapiens	Array	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB8650	GenomeDK Release 1 SNV calls	Human	Homo sapiens	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB11750	HipSci genotyping array data for healthy volunteers	Human	Homo sapiens	Array	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB8639	GenomeDK Release 1 SoapAsmVar-Indels calls	Human	Homo sapiens	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB8652	GenomeDK Release 1 GATK-Indels calls	Human	Homo sapiens	WGS	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB9822	Genetic evidence for an origin of the Armenians from Bronze Age mixing of multiple populations	Human	Homo sapiens	Array	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB9858	Prognostic factors of stable remission after cessation of TKI therapy in chronic myeloid leukemia by...	Human	Homo sapiens	ES	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB6042	GEUVADIS: Genetic European Variation in Disease	Human	Homo sapiens	ES	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB10956	Intra-tumor Genetic Heterogeneity in Rectal Cancer	Human	Homo sapiens	Curation	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB5439	Exome Variant Server NHLBI Exome Sequencing Project	Human	Homo sapiens	ES	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB8661	The Exome Aggregation Consortium (ExAC) v0.3	Human	Homo sapiens	ES	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB11746	HipSci whole exome sequencing data for healthy volunteers	Human	Homo sapiens	ES	FTP	FTP		
PRJEB6930	1000 Genomes Project phase3 release V3+	Human	Homo sapiens	WGS, ES	FTP	FTP		

EVA Study View

- One-page summary of each project: data submitter, publication, number of samples, brief description, etc.

EVA / STUDY BROWSER / STUDY VIEW

1001 Genomes: A Catalog of Arabidopsis thaliana Genetic Variation

General Information

Organism	Thale cress
Scientific Name	Arabidopsis thaliana
Taxonomy ID	3702
Center	The 1001 Genomes Project Consortium
Material	DNA
Scope	multi-isolate
Type	Whole Genome Sequencing
Genome Assembly	GCA_000001735.1
Source Type	Germline
Platform	Illumina HiSeq 2000
Samples	1135
Description	1001 Genomes: A Catalog of Arabidopsis thaliana Genetic Variation
Resource	http://1001genomes.org/about.html
Download	FTP
Publications	1,135 Genomes Reveal the Global Pattern of Polymorphism in Arabidopsis thaliana. 1001 Genomes Consortium. Electronic address: magnus.nordborg@gmi.oeaw.ac.at, 1001 Genomes Consortium. Cell 166 :2016 481-491

Files

File Name	Samples with Genotypes	Variants Count	SNP Count	Indel Count	Pass Count	Transitions/Transversions Ratio	Mean Quality
1001genomes_snp-short-indel_only_ACGTN_v3.1.snpeff.garys.final.vcf.gz	1135	14144402	12545539	1598863	14144402	1.09 (6823574/6272040)	33.89

EVA Study Browser – Structural Variants

- SVs from EMBL-EBI resource Database of Genomic Variants archive (DGVa)

Study Browser

Search for studies archived at EVA using any combination of the filtering options on the left hand-side.

Individual studies can be further investigated using the in-depth study view page found by clicking the study ID in search results.

Filter

Studies found

Reset Submit

Variant Type

- Short Genetic Variants (<50bp)
- Structural Variants (>50bp)

Text Search

Genome

- Chimpanzee
- Cow
- Dog
- Fruit fly
- Horse
- Human
- Mouse
- Pig
- Rhesus monkey
- Sheep
- Sorghum
- Vervet monkey
- Wolf
- Zebrafish

Type

- Case-Control
- Case-Set
- Collection
- Control Set
- Tumor vs. Matched-Normal

Page 1 of 7

ID	Name	Genome	Species	Type	Download
* nstd9	Perry_et_al_2006	Chimpanzee	Pan troglodytes verus	Control Set	FTP
* nstd82	Sudmant_et_al_2013	Chimpanzee, Denisova, Gorilla, Human, Oran	Gorilla beringei graueri, Gorilla gorilla, Gorilla	Control Set	FTP
* nstd8	Perry_et_al_2008b	Chimpanzee, Human	Homo sapiens, Pan troglodytes	Control Set	FTP
* nstd60	Hou_et_al_2011	Cow	Bos taurus	Control Set	FTP
* nstd61	Hou_et_al_2011b	Cow	Bos taurus	Case-Control	FTP
* estd223	Boussaha_et_al_2015	Cow	Bos taurus	Control Set	FTP
* nstd69	Bickhart_et_al_2012	Cow	Bos taurus	Control Set	FTP
* nstd56	Liu_et_al_2010	Cow	Bos taurus	Control Set	FTP
* nstd13	Chen_et_al_2009	Dog	Canis lupus familiaris	Control Set	FTP
* nstd115	Decker_et_al_2015	Dog, Wolf	Canis lupus, Canis lupus familiaris	Control Set	FTP
* nstd25	Dopman_et_al_2007	Fruit fly	Drosophila melanogaster	Control Set	FTP
* nstd26	Emerson_et_al_2008	Fruit fly	Drosophila melanogaster	Control Set	FTP
* estd205	Zichner_et_al_2012	Fruit fly	Drosophila melanogaster	Control Set	FTP
* nstd57	Doan_et_al_2012	Horse	Equus caballus	Control Set	FTP
* estd213	Mokhtar_et_al_2014	Human	Homo sapiens	Control Set	FTP
* nstd194	Bentley_et_al_2008	Human	Homo sapiens	Control Set	FTP
* estd225	Magnusson_et_al_2015	Human	Homo sapiens	Collection	FTP
* nstd84	de_Ligt_et_al_2013	Human	Homo sapiens	Case Set	FTP
* nstd66	Sebat_et_al_2004	Human	Homo sapiens	Control Set	FTP
* estd197	McKernan_et_al_2009	Human	Homo sapiens	Control Set	FTP
* nstd77	Polley_et_al_2015	Human	Homo sapiens	Case-Control	FTP
* nstd83	Morak_et_al_2013	Human	Homo sapiens	Case Set	FTP

Studies 1 - 25 of 154

EVA Study View – Structural Variants

- One-page summary of each project: data submitter, publication, number of samples, brief description, etc.

Zheng_et_al_2011

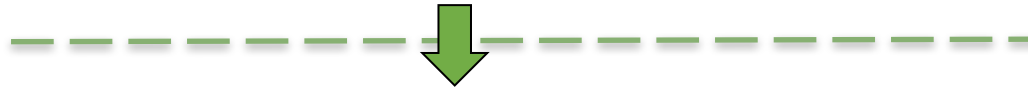
General Information

Genome	Sorghum
Sample(s)	Sorghum bicolor
Taxonomy ID	4558
Study Type	Control Set
Experiment Type	Paired-end mapping, Read depth
Platform	Illumina Solexa Genome Analyzer
Genome Assembly	Sorbi1
Number of Variants	64507
Description	<p>Sorghum (<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>) is globally produced as a source of food, feed, fibre and fuel. Grain and sweet sorghums differ in a number of important traits including stem sugar and juice accumulation, plant height and production of grain and biomass. The first whole genome sequence of a grain sorghum is available, but additional genome sequences are required to study genome-wide and intraspecies variation for dissecting the genetic basis of these important traits and for tailor-designed breeding of this important C4 crop. We resequenced two sweet and one grain sorghum inbred lines, and identified a set of nearly 1,500 genes differentiating sweet and grain sorghum. In addition, we uncovered 1,057,018 SNPs, 99,948 indels of 1-10bp in length and 16,487 presence/absence variations. In addition, 17,111 CNVs were detected. This is a first report on the identification of genome-wide patterns of genetic variation in sorghum.</p>
Download	FTP
Publications	<p>Genome-wide patterns of genetic variation in sweet and grain sorghum (<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>). Zheng LY, Guo XS, He B, Sun LJ, Peng Y, Dong SS, Liu TF, Jiang S, Ramachandran S, Liu CM, Jing HC. <i>Genome Biol</i> 12:2011 R114</p>

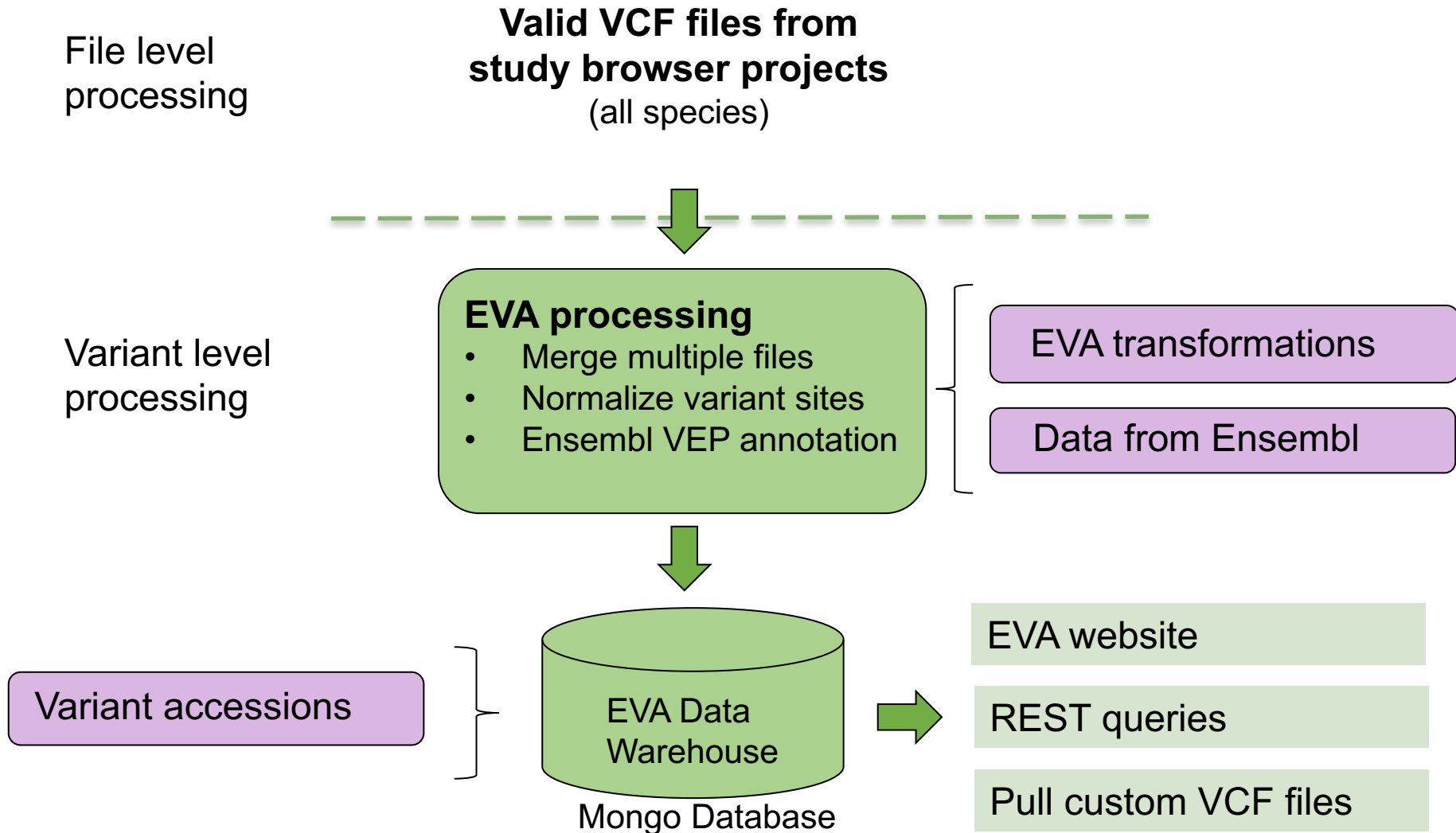
EVA Added Value – Variant processing pipeline

File level
processing

**Valid VCF files from
study browser projects**
(all species)



EVA Added Value – Variant processing pipeline



EVA Processing Steps Documented

- EVA FAQs

FAQ

What is the European Variation Archive (EVA)?



The European Variation Archive (EVA) is EMBL-EBI's open-access genetic variation archive. The EVA accepts submission of all types of genetic variants, ranging from single nucleotide polymorphisms to large structural variants, observed in germline or somatic sources, from any eukaryotic organism. The EVA permits access to these data at two distinct levels:

- i) The raw variant data as was submitted to the EVA, via the [EVA Study Browser](#)
- ii) The normalised and processed variant data, via the [EVA Variant Browser](#) and [EVA API](#)

Is my data suitable for submission to the EVA?



Why submit data to the EVA?



What happens to my data once submitted?



What are the EVA normalisation and variant processing steps?



What data is shown in the EVA Clinical Browser?



With whom does the EVA collaborate?



Which browsers does the EVA website support?



Normalisation

Variants submitted to the EVA have been determined by a number of different algorithms and software packages. As a result, the VCF files generated by these differing methodologies describe variants in a number of different ways. The primary processing step of the EVA is to normalise variant representation following two basic rules:

1. Each variant is shifted to be left-aligned
2. The Start and End positions represent exactly the range where the variation occurs (which could, in the case of insertions, result in the reference allele being recorded as 'empty')

Examples of our variant normalisation process can be seen [here](#)

Annotation

Once variants have been normalised, the EVA uses the [Variant Effect Predictor \(VEP\)](#) of Ensembl to annotate variant consequences. The variant consequences are described using Sequence Ontology terms and both the VEP version and Ensembl gene build used are described via the "i" help bubbles on the [EVA Variant Browser](#).

N.B. Variants that have been mapped to a reference genome sequence that is not supported by Ensembl are not annotated.

Statistical calculations

The EVA adopts the classical definition of allele frequency (AF): 'a measure of the relative frequency of an allele at a genetic locus in a given population'. The AF value(s) stored by the EVA for each variant is (are) study specific - i.e. the same variant reported in two distinct studies shall be given two allele frequencies, one for each study. There are two methodologies by which the EVA is able to determine allele frequency values, dependent on the datatype of the study in question:

Variants associated with genotypes:

For variants associated with genotypes, the EVA determines the AF values via the calculation:

$$AF = (\text{number of alternate allele observations (AC)}) / (\text{number of observations (AN)})$$

The result of this calculation allows the EVA to also store the minor allele frequency (MAF) for each variant (defined as the minimum of the reference or alternative allele frequency) and the MAF allele (the allele associated with the MAF).

Variants not associated with genotypes:

For variants that are not associated with genotypes, the EVA is dependent on the AF value(s) estimated from the primary data and provided in the submitted VCF file(s). AF values that are specifically provided in the submitted aggregated VCF file(s) are directly stored. In cases where no AF is provided then the EVA uses the AC and AN values in the submitted aggregated VCF file(s) to calculate AF value(s) via the calculation:

$$AF = AC / AN$$

Population / sample cohort allele frequency values:

The EVA accepts submission of [pedigree](#) files, or structured samples (using "derived_from" and/or "subject" layers), to define populations and cohorts within studies. In cases where such information is associated with variants that have genotypes then the EVA calculates intra-study population/cohort specific AF values via the method described above, with the caveat that the (total number of populations/cohorts):(total number of samples) ratio must be less than 1:10. For studies that do not contain genotypes but instead provide intra-study population/cohort AF values in the submitted aggregated VCF file(s), or AC and AN values, then these are directly stored, or calculated by the EVA using the method described above, again with the caveat that a ratio of 1:10 (total number of populations/cohorts):(total number of samples) must not be exceeded.

EVA Variant Browser

- Build view(s) of the data within EVA variant warehouse
- Users can query and understand data before download
- Ease of use
- Gene annotation from Ensembl
- Direct download of query results
- HTML5 technologies
- Cross-browser compatibility

EVA Variant Browser

Variant Browser

Search the EVA variant warehouse using any combination of the filtering options on the left hand-side.

Search results can be exported in CSV format and individual variants can be further investigated using the in-depth Variant Data tabs found below the main results table.

Filter

Genome Assembly

Organism / Assembly:

Cow / Bos_taurus_UMD_3.1

Position

Filter By:

Chromosomal Location

1:3000000-3100000

Consequence Type

Minor Allele Frequency

MAF:

ex: >=

ex: 0.3

Protein Substitution Score

PolyPhen2 >:

ex: 0.5

Sift <:

ex: 0.1

Studies Mapped To Assembly

search

☒ Name ↑

☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119)

☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus x Bos indicus (PRJEB7061)

☒ Recombination in cattle (PRJEB14878)

Variants found

« «

 | Page

1

 of 1 |

» »

🔄

Chr	Position	Variant ID	Alleles	Class	Most Severe Consequence Type
1	3075045	ss1083280832	C/T	SNV	synonymous_variant <div></div>
1	3082169	ss1083280845	A/G	SNV	missense_variant <div></div>
1	3082172	-	G/A	SNV	missense_variant <div></div>
1	3082603	ss1083280847	A/G	SNV	synonymous_variant <div></div>
1	3095575	ss1083280903	A/C	SNV	synonymous_variant <div></div>

Results per Page:

10

Variant Data

Annotation Files Genotypes Population Statistics

Annotations

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» »

🔄

Ensembl Gene ID	Ensembl Gene Symbol	Ensembl Transcript ID	Ensembl Transcript Biotype	SO Term(s)
ENSBTAG00000018855	SCAF4	ENSBTAT000000025104	protein_coding	synonymous_variant

EVA Variant Browser

Variant Browser

Search the EVA variant warehouse using any combination of the filtering options on the left hand-side.

Search results can be exported in CSV format and individual variants can be further investigated using the in-depth Variant Data tabs found below the main results table.

Filter

Genome Assembly

Organism / Assembly:

Cow / Bos_taurus_UMD_3.1

Position

Filter By:

Chromosomal Location

1:3000000-3100000

Consequence Type

Minor Allele Frequency

MAF:

ex: >=

ex: 0.3

Protein Substitution Score

PolyPhen2 >:

ex: 0.5

Sift <:

ex: 0.1

Studies Mapped To Assembly

search

☒ **Name**

☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119)

☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus x Bos indicus (PRJEB7061)

☒ Recombination in cattle (PRJEB14878)

Variants found

Page

1

 of 1

Chr	Position	Variant ID	Alleles	Class	Most Severe Consequence Type
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Results per Page:

10

Variant Data

Annotation **Files** **Genotypes** **Population Statistics**

Files

NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119 - ERZ019405)

AC

NS

AN

FILTER

AF

1

8

16

PASS

0.0625

EVA Variant Browser

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NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119 - ERZ019405)

AC ⓘ	NS ⓘ	AN ⓘ	FILTER	AF ⓘ
1	8	16	PASS	0.0625

Hide Full Header

```
##fileformat=VCFv4.1
##EVA_ProjectName="NextGen project variation for Bos (cattle)"
##EVA_ProjectDescription="Variation site discovery and genotype calls in the genus Bos (cattle) by the NEXTGEN project (Next generation methods to preserve farm
##EVA_AnalysisTitle="Iranian Bos taurus (cattle) filtered variation calls from whole genome sequencing"
##EVA_PipelineDescription="This data set represents all variation discovered in the Iranian Bos taurus (cattle) population passing the NextGen project filters.
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##EVA_Selection=genome
##EVA_Material=DNA
##EVA_TaxID=9913
##EVA_Platform="Illumina"
##EVA_Sample=<ID=IRBT-H9-0008,ACCESSION=ERS403311,TAXID=9913,SCIENTIFIC_NAME="Bos taurus",COMMON_NAME="cattle",COUNTRY="Iran",CLOSEST_CITY="Sanandaj",CLOSEST_LO
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```

EVA Variant Browser

European Bioinformatics Institute

- ☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119)
- ☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus x Bos indicus (PRJEB7061)
- ☒ Recombination in cattle (PRJEB14878)

AC ⓘ	NS ⓘ	AN ⓘ	FILTER	AF ⓘ
1	8	16	PASS	0.0625

Show Full Header

EVA Variant Browser

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Reset **Submit**

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Cow / Bos_taurus_UMD_3.1

Position

Filter By:

Chromosomal Location

1:3000000-3100000

Consequence Type

Minor Allele Frequency

MAF: ex: >= ex: 0.3

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Studies Mapped To Assembly

search

☒ Name ↑

☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119)

☒ NextGen project variation for Bos taurus x Bos indicus (PRJEB7061)

☒ Recombination in cattle (PRJEB14878)

Variants found

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Results per Page: 10 **Export as CSV**

Variant Data

Annotation Files Genotypes Population Statistics

Genotypes

NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119 - ERZ019405)

Sample ↑	Genotype
IRBT-E10-0001	0 0
IRBT-E10-0002	0 0
IRBT-F10-0003	0 1
IRBT-G8-0004	0 0
IRBT-G8-0005	0 0
IRBT-H9-0006	0 0
IRBT-H9-0007	0 0



EVA Variant Browser

Variant Browser

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Cow / Bos_taurus_UMD_3.1

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Variants found

« | Page 1 of 1 | »

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Results per Page: 10

Variant Data

Annotation Files Genotypes **Population Statistics**

Population Statistics

NextGen project variation for Bos taurus (PRJEB6119 - ERZ019405)

Population ↑	Minor Allele Frequency	MAF Allele
ALL	0.062	T

EVA API

- EVA Variant Browser is our GUI view of web service results
- Efficient programmatic access through a RESTful web services API
- All EVA data available regardless of the programming language
- Results provided as JSON objects: easily parsed by Python, R, JAVA, for example
- Web services for:
 - files, segments, studies, variants
 - full documentation at EVA website

API

The general structure of a EVA RESTful web service URL is:

<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/{version}/{category}/IDs/{resource}?{filters}>

Where:

- * *version*: indicates the version of the API, this defines the available filters and JSON schema to be returned. Currently there is only version 'v1'.
- * *category*: this defines what objects we want to query. Currently there are five different categories: variants, segments, genes, files and studies.
- * *resource*: specifies the resource to be returned, therefore the JSON data model.
- * *filters*: each specific endpoint allows different filters.

RESTful web services have been implemented using GET protocol since only queries are allowed so far. Several IDs can be concatenated using comma as separator. For more detailed information about the API and filters you can visit the [project wiki](#) and [Swagger documentation](#).

Some example of queries include:

- * To fetch all the variants in a segment region:

http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/segments/11:128446-128446/variants?species=hsapiens_grch37

- * To fetch all the info of a variant:

http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/variants/rs666/info?species=hsapiens_grch37

- * To fetch all the Short Genetics Variations studies:

<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/meta/studies/all>

- * To fetch all the Structural Variations studies:


<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/meta/studies/all?structural=true>

- * To fetch all info of a study:

<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/studies/PRJEB4019/summary>

- * To fetch all file information of a study:

http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/studies/PRJEB4019/files?species=hsapiens_grch37


This repository

Pull requests
Issues
Gist

Watch 10
 Star 2
 Fork 10

Code
Issues 1
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Projects 0
Wiki
Pulse
Graphs

Home

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Cristina Yenyxe Gonzalez Garcia edited this page on Mar 10 · 12 revisions

The European Variation Archive is an open-access database of all types of genetic variation data from all species. All users can download data from any study, or submit their own data to the archive.

Some of the submitted are not only archived, but also processed for future queries by study, gene, chromosomal location or dbSNP identifier, using two different mechanisms: the Variant Browser in our website (<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/?Variant%20Browser>) or the REST web services API described below. The website also consumes these web services.

Archive global information

Species

- <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/meta/species/count>

Returns the number of species that have been registered in the archive.

- <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/meta/species/list>

List the species registered in the archive that are or will be ready to load in the variant browser. If the argument "loaded=true" is provided, the results will be restricted to the species already loaded in the Variant Browser.

Studies

- <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/eva/webservices/rest/v1/meta/studies/count>

Pages 1

[Home](#)

+ Add a custom sidebar

Clone this wiki locally

<https://github.com/EBIvaria> 

 Clone in Desktop

Other input

- Bug reports / feature requests welcome
- Contact:
 - E-mail: eva-helpdesk@ebi.ac.uk
 - Open ticket at github repo:
 - <https://github.com/EBIvariation/eva-web>
 - <https://github.com/EBIvariation/eva-ws>

Training Materials

- European Variation Archive at EMBL-EBI: webinar

Train online

[Training](#)[Train online](#)[About Train online](#)[Glossary](#)[Support and feedback](#)[Login/register](#)

European Variation Archive
at EMBL-EBI: webinar

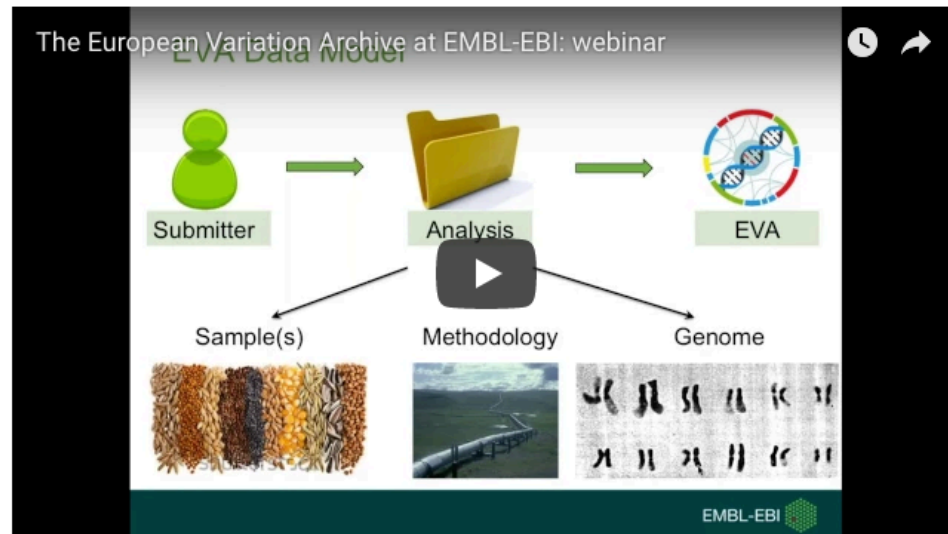
Your feedback

Contributors



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European Variation Archive at EMBL-EBI: webinar



Training Materials

- European Variation Archive at EMBL-EBI: webinar
- EVA, programmatically: webinar

Train online

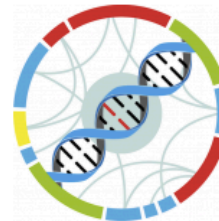
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[EMBL-EBI, PROGRAMMATICALLY: TAKE A REST FROM MANUAL SEARCHES](#) / [EVA, PROGRAMMATICALLY](#)

EMBL-EBI,
programmatically: take a
REST from manual
searches

[Introduction to EMBL-EBI resources](#)[Introduction to programmatic access](#)[Europe PMC, programmatically](#)[Ensembl, programmatically](#)[UniProt, programmatically](#)

EVA, programmatically



The European Variation Archive (EVA) is an open-access database of all types of genetic variation data from all species.

Using EVA, you can [download data](#) or [submit your own data](#) to the archive. You can also query variants in the EVA by study, gene, chromosomal location or variant consequence using our [variant browser](#).

You can learn more about the EVA in our [general introduction webinar](#), or via our [Quick Tour](#).

Training Materials

- European Variation Archive at EMBL-EBI: webinar
- EVA, programmatically: webinar
- EVA Quick Tour: ca.30 mins, basics of using EVA

Train online


[Training](#) | [Train online](#) | [About Train online](#) | [Glossary](#) | [Support and feedback](#) | [Login/register](#)

European Variation Archive: Quick tour

- What is the European Variation Archive?
- Browsing datasets archived at the European Variation Archive
- Accessing variant data at the European Variation Archive**
- Submitting data to the European Variation Archive
- Get help and support on the European Variation Archive

Accessing variant data at the European Variation Archive

The variation data housed at the EVA has been described and annotated in different ways. Importantly, we normalise all variant data and annotate this homogenous variant population with only one variant consequence predictor: [Ensembl's Variant Effect Predictor](#). Additionally, we calculate allele frequencies in a standardized manner - and also group variants from samples that are from a particular population together, in order to calculate population allele frequency values.

 You can read more about our variant normalisation and processing steps [here](#).

Conclusion



European Variation Archive

www.ebi.ac.uk/eva

- All types of variants, all species
- Administers long-term variant IDs
- Provides direct views of variant data
- Full API
- Completely free to use

Acknowledgments

EVA / DGVA

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General Qs / feedback